

# Barriers to the Effective Use of FEA in Industry

***FENET Education and Dissemination Workshop  
Zurich  
13<sup>th</sup> and 14<sup>th</sup> June 2002***

**Jim Wood  
University of Strathclyde**



## Workshop Format

- This workshop ... further discussion of the barriers and finalisation of questionnaire
- Morning ..... Scene-setting presentations
  - » 1 Software integration barrier
  - » 2 Materials barrier
  - » 1 CPD ... Web-based learning
  - » 1 Materials Issues Map
- Afternoon ..... RTD and Industry-focused group activity
  - » Questionnaire overview
  - » Briefing meeting
  - » “Goals” template provided for guidance (may be different for various groups)
  - » Everyone participating
  - » Select appropriate group
  - » Industry Co-ordinators to chair + SV + Ed
  - » Open discussion preceded by RTD and Industry Co-ordinator’s comments
  - » The next step and future workshops

## Post-Copenhagen Outline Summary of Barrier Issues ... 1

- Interesting indications
- Illustrates variability in sector responses
- Highlights need for a properly-structured questionnaire
- Highlights need for a wide distribution

## Post-Copenhagen Outline Summary of Barrier Issues ... 2

	SECTOR	Power	Pro & Manf	Bio	Civ & Con	Land Trans	Mar & Off	Space & Aero	Consumer
<b>BARRIER</b>									
1 Time pressures		X	X				X	X	X
2 Cad interface		X	X		X	X	X	X	X
3 Edn & awareness		X	X		X				
4 Training		X	X			X			
5 Staff retention		X	X						
6 Grad. standards		X	X	X					
7 Grad & staff supply		X	X		X			X	
8 Cost products		X	X						
9 Pay as u go		X	X						
10 NAFEMS support		X	X						
11 Orgl problems			X	X				X	
12 Vendor support			X						
13 Sector issues			X	X					
14 Know retn and dis			X						
15 Soft quality			X			X			
16 Soft functionality			X		X	X	X		X
17 Hard perf			X						
18 Material data			X	X		X			X
19 Phys & envt data			X						
20 Analys verif			X						
21 Codes					X				

## Post-Copenhagen Outline Summary of Barrier Issues ... 3

### KEY to Barrier Table

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1 Time pressures                                   | 11 Internal organisational problems             |
| 2 CAD/FEM interface                                | 12 Software supplier support                    |
| 3 Ind sect educn & awaremess (inc business case)   | 13 Sector / supply chain issues                 |
| 4 Lack of time / budget for training               | 14 Knowledge retention and dissemination        |
| 5 Staff retention and poaching                     | 15 Software robustness, quality and validation  |
| 6 Graduate standards                               | 16 Software functionality and scope             |
| 7 Inadequate graduate supply / lack suitable staff | 17 Hardware performance                         |
| 8 Cost of products                                 | 18 Material data availability                   |
| 9 Lack of pay as u go                              | 19 Physical propert / environmental information |
| 10 Lack of support by NAFEMS                       | 20 Analysis verification                        |
|  | 21 Interfaces to Codes of Practice              |

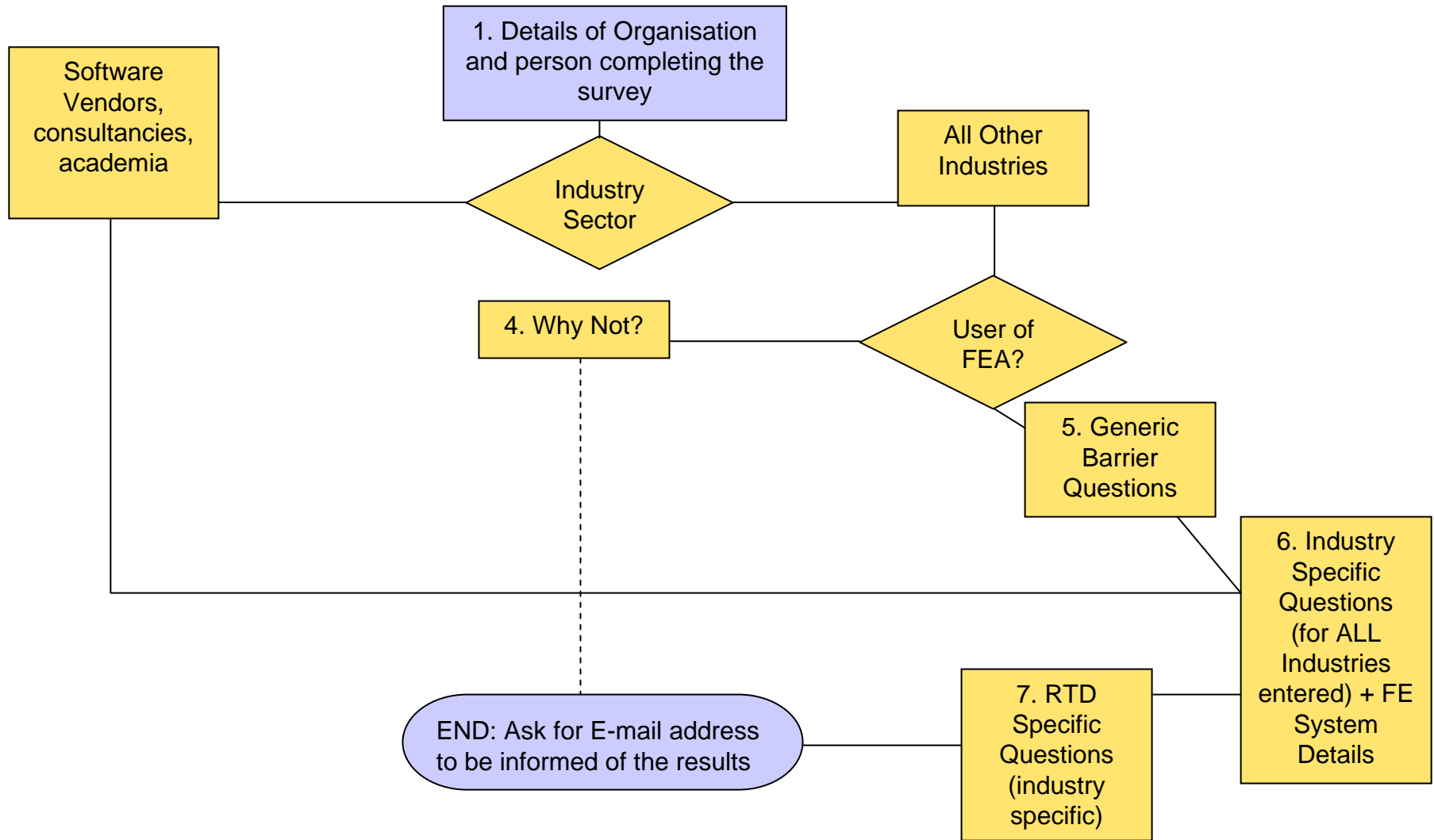


**END OF INTRODUCTION**



## Overview of Barriers Questionnaire ... 1

- Decided to go for a web-based survey
- Decided to go for commercially available survey software
  - Survey Pro from Apian Software
    - easy to use (WYSIWYG)
    - scripts for passwords, skips and answer checking (eases construction and implementation)
    - extensive reporting and analysis tools (mean, std dev, confidence intervals, Chi square etc)
    - quality presentation of questionnaire
    - results available in real-time
    - support provided
    - relatively inexpensive
- Some date(s) ... agree questions today; draft with today's mods end next week; deadline final changes 2wks today ... more later






FENet / NAFEMS Analysis Industry Requirements Survey - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Back Forward Stop Refresh Home Search Favorites History Mail Print Edit Discuss Messenger

Address P:\David\Website\www\surveytest\survey.html

Y! Customize Search ...attempting to retrieve buttons from Yahoo!



## Analysis Industry Requirements Survey

The purpose of this survey is to identify issues relating to the effective use of analysis technology and barriers which prevent its wider use.

The results of the survey are fed into an annual industry requirements document which in turn is analysed to define a programme of technology workshops including education and dissemination issues.

Please answer the questions in turn: the questions you are asked will be tailored to your specific industry sector and job function.

[Section 1 : Your Details](#)

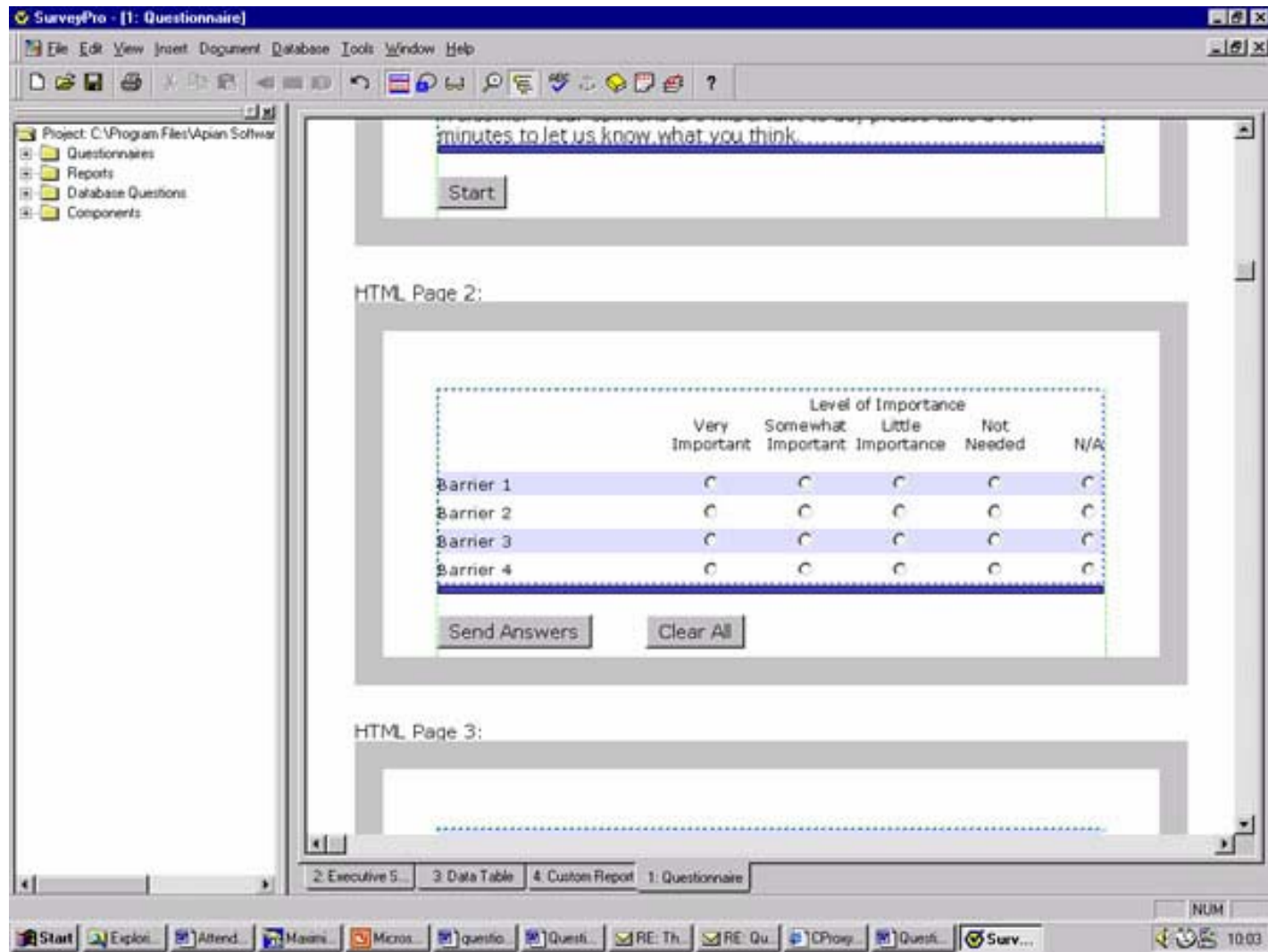
Please Select the closest match to your current job function from the list	<input type="checkbox"/> Design Engineer <input type="checkbox"/> Analyst <input type="checkbox"/> Technical Manager
Please select which industry sector(s) you are involved in	<input type="checkbox"/> Automotive <input type="checkbox"/> Aerospace <input type="checkbox"/> Software Development <input type="checkbox"/> Etc <input type="checkbox"/> Etc <input type="checkbox"/> Etc

Done Local intranet

Start Exploir Attend Mainis Micros questio Questi RE: Th RE: Qu FENe... Quest

10:05





## Briefing Meeting for Group Work .... the goals

- Template questionnaire available... co-ords have ... floppy available
- Is the questionnaire satisfactory? ... going out world-wide!
  - the structure
  - the general wording and clarity of questions ... guidance required?
  - the scope
  - the terminology used
  - methods chosen to indicate severity of barrier
  - extent of FE system info supplied ... considered
  - the issue of anonymity ... considered
  - info supplied (after mod today) allows EU (and SME etc) statistics to be produced separately
  - anything should not be there?
  - anything should be there?

## Briefing Meeting for Group Work .... Further details

- Covering e-mail to distributors and individual respndee making case for support and completion. Points to be made ...
  - Comprehensive overview of barriers to the effective use of the technology ... by business sector
  - Results of survey and analysis available to all respondents (who provide e-mail address)
  - Provides invaluable info for business planning, creation of technical strategies and technology roadmaps
  - Provides a focus for identifying potential areas of competitive advantage
  - Documents current state of practice by industry sector (and region etc)
  - Highlights differences in awareness and use of technology across different business sectors
  - Potential to influence future code development
  - Individual token of appreciation .. Free download of valuable NAFEMS document (How to .. CAD/FEM Integration)
- Distribution and promotion methods
  - FE software and CAD vendors ... e-mail to customer datatbase; web-link to survey from own site; mention in company newsletter
  - Press releases
  - Newsgroup postings
  - FENET and NAFEMS members



**END OF BRIEFING MEETING**



## The Next Step

- Timescale for questionnaire ... agreed set questions today? ... 2wks finalised set questions ... beta version available 21<sup>st</sup> July ... 1<sup>st</sup> Aug commence promotion & questionnaire web-active ... survey closes 31<sup>st</sup> October and preliminary analysis and results to Ind Co-ords (to assist with updating annual industry requts for discussion in draft in Prague)
- The next Ed & Dis pair of workshops ... John Smart